



#### Use of GPA Synchrophasor Products at ONS

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GPA Synchrophasor User's Group October 24-25th, 2024 Richmond, USA



#### We are the National Electric System Operator - ONS

The mission of ONS is to ensure the supply of electricity in the country, with quality and a balance between safety and the overall cost of operation.

The ONS is a private law legal entity, nonprofit, under government's regulation and supervision. ONS does not own any generation, transmission, or distribution assets. The centralized management of the system operation guarantees operational security at the lowest possible cost.



# HOW BIG IS BRAZIL? BRAZIL'S MAP SUPERPOSED TO CENTRAL EUROPE

Noruega





### Synchrophasors at ONS

## 2025: Advanced applications, alarms, simulation and more

Studies Pha	se	Tendering Phase		CC-PMS (GE)		openWA	MS (GPA)
<b>2005</b> Technical studies of the technolo gy	<b>2009</b> PMU vendor's certificati on process	<b>2012</b> Telecom technical especific ation	<b>2015</b> Bidding Process Analysis from ONS Team	<b>201</b> Proc on oper n of CC-F	<b>L9</b> ducti ratio the PMS	2024/ may openWA MS (Phase One) enters in producti on	
200 Tech spec the proc syste	<b>06/2008</b> cification for future duction cem	<b>2011</b> MME/BI RD Funding Research	<b>2013</b> PDC Infrastru cture Technical Specifica tion	<b>2017</b> GE Grid Solutions Bidding Process Winner	2023 /out Manage ment decision opting in a alternati ve solution based on open- source		

### openWAMS: A Cost-Effective and Flexible Solution

- **Problem:** End-of-contract for CC-PMS system necessitated a new, modern and cost-effective solution.
- **Solution:** Adopted GPA solution, leveraging previous experience with openPDC/Historian. Contract signed with GPA for SLA, training and technical support.
- **Benefits:** Aligned with Grafana for a flexible and customizable interface. Initially designed as a short-term solution but quickly gained traction and became the long-term choice. Open-platform approach (hence the name: openWAMS) for scalability and customization.
- Achievements: Phase One implemented in just 7 months with good user's feedback (recording breaking time!), reusing existing hardware. Phase Two under development, focusing on advanced real-time applications and database automation.



Anna Carolina Meireles	Janio Los	Ricardo Lira		
Victor Freiria	Marcio Brasil	Rafael Vilar		
Fábio Eloy	Arthur Mouco	Paulo Quintão		
Rafael Waddyngton	Cesar Rodrigo	Hector Volskis		
Marcelo Cascardo	Demetrius Silva	+++		

## **Environments Design**

- Redundant critical production systems:
  - **OP-RIO** (Rio de Janeiro): operational
  - **OP-BSB** (Brasília): under commissioning
- Scalability: Designed for up to 1500 PMUs (currently receiving 600 @ 60 FPS, 3-phase V/I).
- Comprehensive Support Environments:
  - **CORP:** Corporate user access for historical data analysis
  - DEV: Development environment for in-house application creation
  - SIM: Simulation environment (HPPA OTDS) for system validation and training
  - LAB: "all-you-can-break" laboratory for testing, exporatory learning, and Grafana editor training
- Grafana visualization UI: comprehensive dahsboards portfolio for control room operations, post-operation activities, and system maintenance.
- Advanced applications in operation and underdevelopment, including alarm management.



ID	Objetivo	Criticidade
OP-RIO	Operação do Sistema	ALTA
OP-BSB	Operação do Sistema	ALTA
CORP	Acesso Geral Corporativo	ALTA
DEV	Desenvolvimento Aplicações e Dashboards	MÉDIA
SIM	Simulação, Treinamento e Homologação	BAIXA
LAB	Laboratório de Testes Livres	BAIXA





## In-house Development Applications

Based on the data integration with openHistorian via STTP/Python API

In-house application can be deveped according to ONS needs, harvesting the staff power system expertise.

#### In-production applications:

- PMU Data Quality Ranking

#### Under development:

- Oscillation Monitoring
- Energy Quality Monitoring
- PMU Angle Constraints Monitoring (integrated with DSA)

#### Planned:

- Disturbance Localization

- Islading Detection and Re-synchronization

#### Current challanges:

Currently exploring the best approach to guarantee stability in the STTP flow in order to make highly scalable up to 500 analytics.







#### Leveraging Grafana for Powerful Visualization

Grafana enables modern, flexible and highly customizable platform for dashboard creation. Real-Time/Historic combined.

openWAMS uses an independent Grafana server enabling more flexible and customized deployment. GPA openHistorian connected via openHistorian Data Source plugin.

Grafana community provides several plugins for advanced panels creation, enabling continuous UX enhancement.

ONS' users provided excellent feedback (friendly navigation, easy to access data and modern design).



#### **Dashboards Portfolio**

#### [A] Control-Room Operation

- Geographical/Navigation View
- Real-Time/Historic Trending
- Short-Circuit Analysis
- Islanding and Resynchronisation (\*)
- Electromechanical Oscillation Monitoring (\*)
- Events & Alarms Registry (\*)
- Harmonics Monitoring
- System's Situation Awareness
- Energy Quality Acessment (\*)

#### [B] System Administration

- PMU Data Quality (\*)
- Multi-site Data Quality Report (\*)
- Users Monitoring
- openHistorian Health Monitoring



\* powered by ONS in-house developments (GPA/Python APIs)

## **Geographical/Navigation View**





### **Live/Historical Trending**



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#### Live Trend: Frequency Excursions





## **Islanding & Resynchronization**



do Sistema Elétrico

## Islanding Case



Operador Nacional do Sistema Elétrico

## **Oscillatory Monitoring**



#### - MODO GLOBAL





AMPLITUDE DA OSCILAÇÃO (OSC>0.00 Hz) [MODO GLOBAL]



#### **Oscillation Case**





### **Angle Profile and Bootle Necks Monitoring**



Operador Naciona do Sistema Elétrico

#### Alarm & Events

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#### **Standalone Offline Analysis**

#### **MedPlot Software**

- Partnership with Universidade Federal de Santa Catarina (UFSC)
- Software developed for offline analysis of synchrophasors
- Integration with openHistorian database

#### Features

- Historian Trending
- Prony Analysis
- DFT Analysis
- CVA Analysis
- Detection, identification, and geolocation of disturbances



#### **PMU Data Quality**







## openHistorian Monitoring

Avg. Time Deviation [BSB-1 PROD] STAT FBDH01

-194 ms

15:00 15:10 15:20 15:30 15:40 15:50

15-10 15:20 15:30 15:40 15:50

- FilterNaN(ONS\_DEFAULT(SYSTEM:ST24)

FilterNaN(ONS\_DEFAULTISYSTEM:ST24)

Avg. Time Deviation [RIO-1 PROD] STAT FJDH01









- openHistorian process memory Last \*: 17.6 GB Max: 17.7 GB

[RIO-1 PROD] STAT FJDH01

openHistorian Up Time [RIO-1 PROD] S...

6 days

Input Data Completeness

BSB-1 PROD] STAT FBDH01 openHistorian Up Time [BSB-1 PROD] ...

6 days

173 B/s

Expected

6.4 K

🗮 Página inicial > Favorito > B6 - Monitoração do openHistorian 🐈

6

I/O Data Rate

4.4 K

 $-1.11_{s}$ 

Avg. Time Deviation

-18

-15 :

-2 s

15:00

Avg. Time Deviation

-200 ms 1 %

-300 ms

I/O Data Rate

913 B/s



Decement

6.1 ĸ 7.3 K

> [RIO-2 DEV] STAT FJDH02 (30 panels)

openHistorian CPU [RIO-1 PROD] STAT FJDH01 7.6%

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C:\ Disk Utilization [RIO-1 PROD] STAT FJDH01

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do Sistema Elétrico

## Our perception so far...

One Year Partnership!

Great partnership between ONS and GPA on technical support and problem solving.	<b>Project's Mission:</b> from temporary to permanent system	Good feedback about the easy assesbility and tools navigation due to Grafana intuitive dashboards design and web-based.
Increase in the data use confidence due to data quality real-time ranking applications	Open-platform enabling easy access to the real- time data for custom application developments.	User-interface highly customizable



### We have a long way to go!

#### Backlog:

- ICCP integration for SCADA
- PMU in CIM/xml model
- Module of oscillation modes
- Inertia module
- Islanding module
- Module of linear state estimation
- Disturbance detection module
- Offline analysis application
- Integration with Kafka bus

#### In Progress:

• PMU in CIM/xml model

**Prioritized:** 

modes

module

Integration with SCADA

Module of oscillation

• Disturbance detection

• Offline analysis application

openWAMS

## **Obrigado!** ricardo.lira@ons.org.br